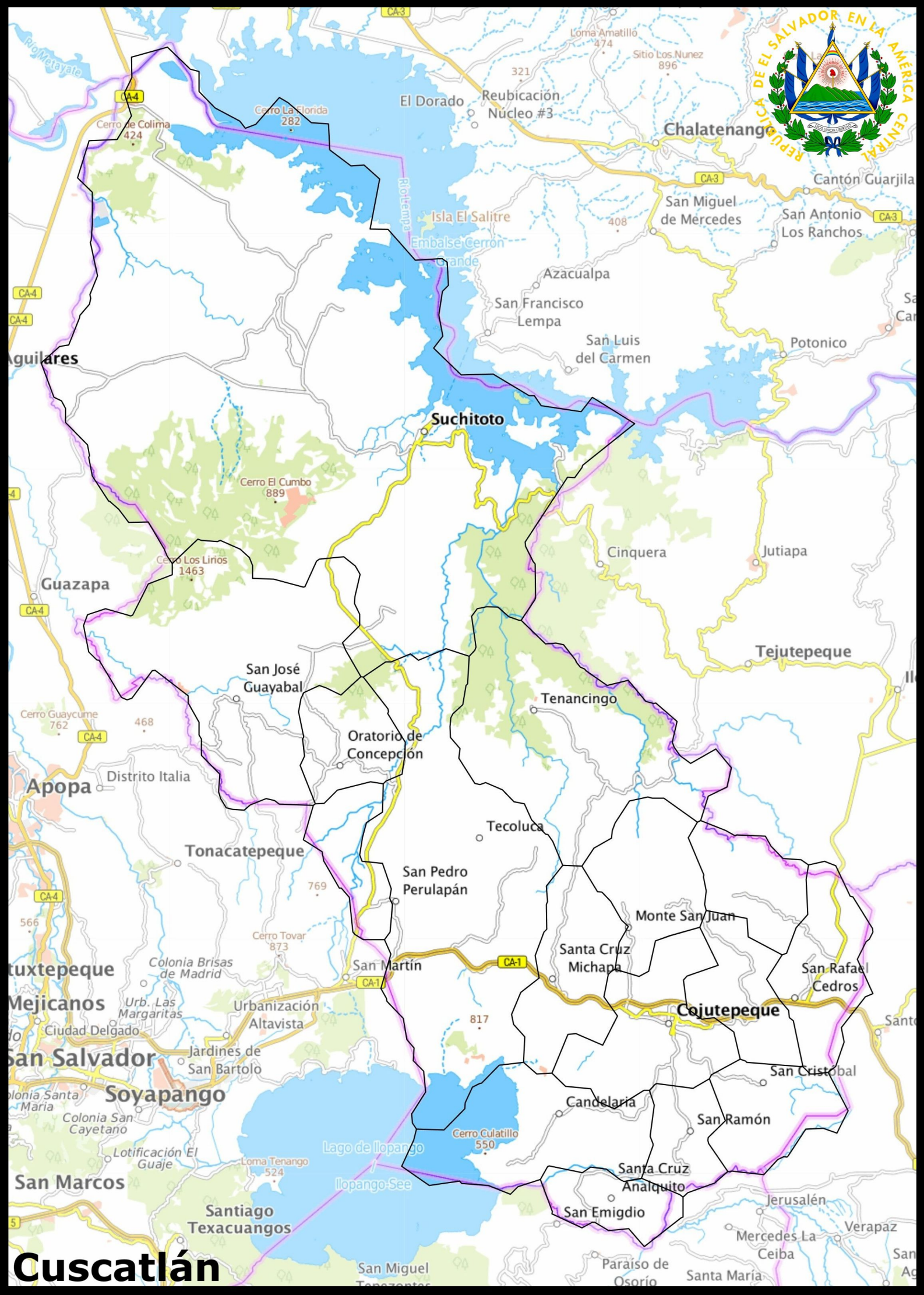




Cuscatlán