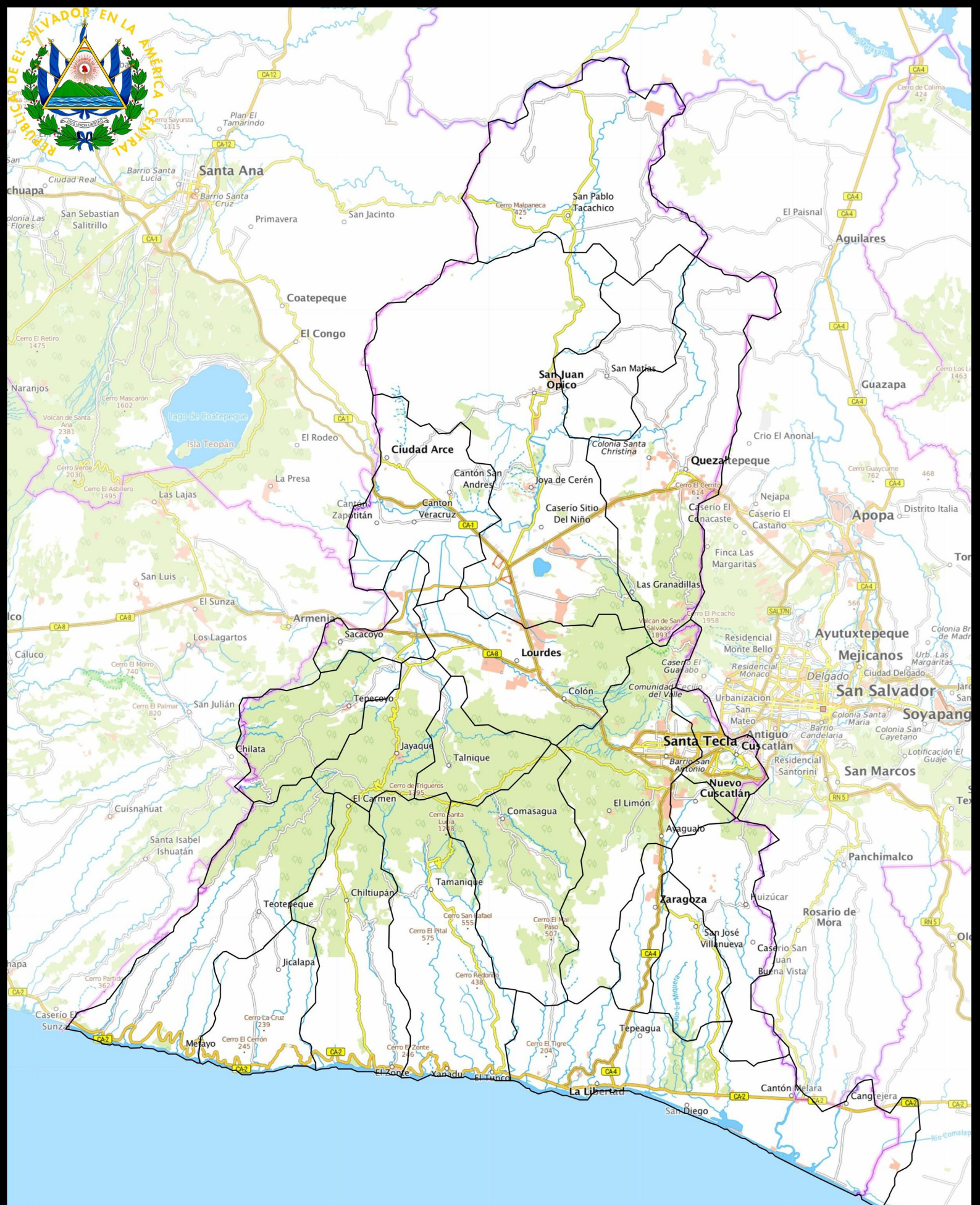




La Libertad